

PAST PERFECT

When they arrived at the store, it had already closed.



When they arrived at the store, it **had** already **closed**.

two events in the past

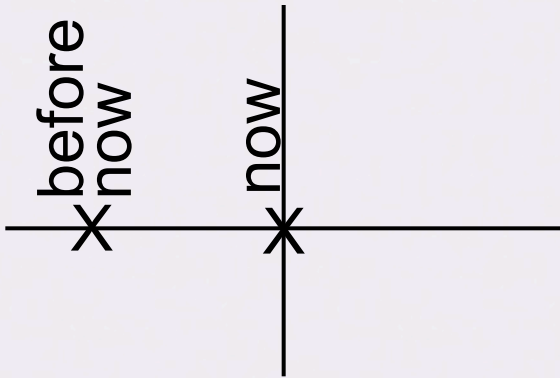
1st event – Past Perfect

2nd event – Simple Past

The store *had* already *closed* when they arrived.

FORM: *had* + past participle

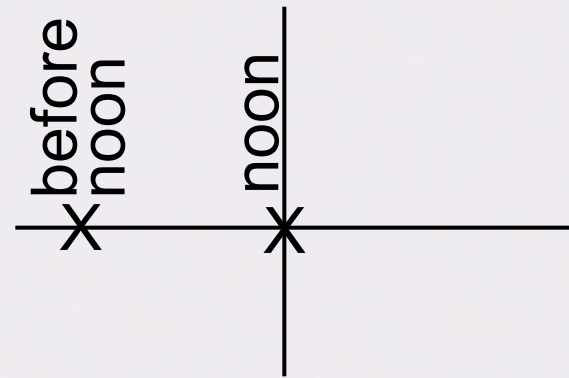
PRESENT PERFECT



I'm not cooking now.
I've already **ordered** pizza.

*occurred before **now**,
at an unspecified time*

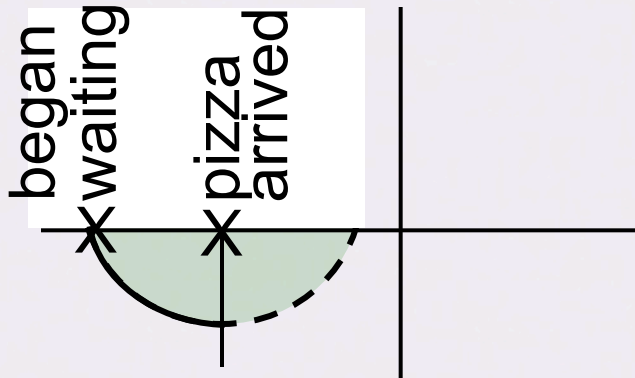
PAST PERFECT



I was not cooking at noon.
I **had** already **ordered** pizza.

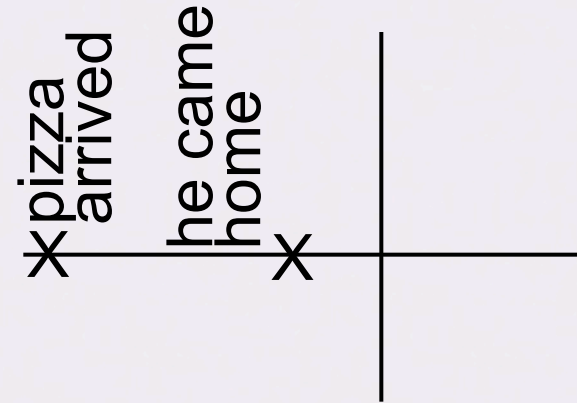
*occurred **before** another
time **in the past***

PAST PROGRESSIVE



I *was waiting* when the pizza arrived.

PAST PERFECT



The pizza *had arrived* when he came home.

in progress at a particular time in the past

completed before a particular time in the past

I had already gone to bed
when it started snowing.

a. it started snowing _____

b. I went to bed _____

1st
2nd



I had already gone to bed
when it started snowing.

a. it started snowing 2nd

b. I went to bed _____

1st
2nd



I had already gone to bed
when it started snowing.

a. it started snowing 2nd

b. I went to bed 1st

1st
2nd



I tried to go shopping, but the store had closed.

a. store closed

b. tried to go shopping

1st
2nd



I tried to go shopping, but the store had closed.

a. store closed

1st

b. tried to go shopping

1st
2nd



I tried to go shopping, but the store had closed.

a. store closed

1st

b. tried to go shopping

2nd

1st
2nd



A friend called to suggest a good movie.
She had seen it last Friday.

a. the friend saw the movie _____

b. the friend called _____

1st
2nd



A friend called to suggest a good movie.
She had seen it last Friday.

a. the friend saw the movie 1st

b. the friend called _____

1st
2nd



A friend called to suggest a good movie.
She had seen it last Friday.

a. the friend saw the movie 1st

b. the friend called 2nd

1st
2nd

